

POLICY FOR THE USE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI)

1. General Statement

Discourses on Culture discourages the use of generative Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Gemini, Claude, Copilot), including large language models (LLMs), to generate substantive parts of a manuscript. However, we recognize that AI tools may be useful for purposes such as writing style, content organization, or coding support.

The journal follows the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) principles on AI use and adheres to emerging international standards including Elsevier's Generative AI Policies for Authors.

2. Author Responsibilities

1. **AI tools cannot be listed as authors.** AI systems cannot meet authorship criteria (e.g., accountability, consent, approval of final manuscript), and must never be credited as authors or co-authors.
2. **Authors must verify all AI-generated or AI-assisted content** to ensure it does not fabricate citations, misrepresent sources, plagiarize, or introduce factual errors.

3. Disclosure Requirements

In accordance with COPE, Elsevier, and the journal's standards, Authors must disclose which AI tool was used as well as how and where it was used.

Where to Disclose

Disclosures must be placed at the end of a submission.

Sample Disclosure Wording

Authors may use statements such as:

"Portions of language editing were assisted using the AI tool ChatGPT (OpenAI, version X.X). The tool was used to improve grammar and readability in the Discussion section (pp. 21-29). but did not generate original content. The authors reviewed and verified all suggestions, and the final text is the authors' own."

Or:

“An AI tool (ChatGPT, OpenAI) was used to summarize interview transcripts for preliminary organization. All summaries were manually verified and corrected by the authors.”

4. Editorial and Peer-Review Use of AI

To preserve confidentiality and impartiality:

1. Editors and reviewers may not input submitted manuscripts into public AI tools, as this violates confidentiality.
2. Private, institutionally approved AI tools may be used for logistical tasks (e.g., language support), but only if the confidentiality of the manuscript is guaranteed.
3. Reviewers may not use AI to generate review reports.

5. Ethics, Integrity, and Liability

1. Authors are responsible for ensuring that AI involvement does not violate copyright, privacy, or research ethics.
2. Any detected misuse of AI may result in rejection, revision requirements, or retraction in accordance with COPE procedures.
3. The journal reserves the right to screen for AI-generated text using detection tools.